

算数

かけ算 かけ算のきまり

1 □ にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

① $8 \times 6 = 8 \times 5 + \square$ ② $4 \times 3 = 4 \times 2 + \square$

③ $7 \times 2 = 7 \times 1 + \square$ ④ $5 \times 6 = 5 \times 5 + \square$

⑤ $3 \times 7 = 3 \times 8 - \square$ ⑥ $2 \times 4 = 2 \times 5 - \square$

⑦ $7 \times 5 = 7 \times 6 - \square$ ⑧ $4 \times 6 = 4 \times 7 - \square$

⑨ $3 \times 5 = 5 \times \square$ ⑩ $2 \times 9 = \square \times 2$

⑪ $5 \times 4 = 4 \times \square$ ⑫ $7 \times 6 = \square \times 7$

⑬ $8 \times 4 = \begin{array}{l} 3 \times 4 = \square \\ \square \times 4 = \square \end{array} \rightarrow \square$

⑭ $9 \times 5 = \begin{array}{l} 3 \times 5 = \square \\ \square \times 5 = \square \end{array} \rightarrow \square$

⑮ $6 \times 7 = \begin{array}{l} 6 \times 3 = \square \\ 6 \times \square = \square \end{array} \rightarrow \square$

⑯ $5 \times 8 = \begin{array}{l} 5 \times 2 = \square \\ 5 \times \square = \square \end{array} \rightarrow \square$

1 にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

① $8 \times 6 = 8 \times 5 + \boxed{8}$

② $4 \times 3 = 4 \times 2 + \boxed{4}$

③ $7 \times 2 = 7 \times 1 + \boxed{7}$

④ $5 \times 6 = 5 \times 5 + \boxed{5}$

⑤ $3 \times 7 = 3 \times 8 - \boxed{3}$

⑥ $2 \times 4 = 2 \times 5 - \boxed{2}$

⑦ $7 \times 5 = 7 \times 6 - \boxed{7}$

⑧ $4 \times 6 = 4 \times 7 - \boxed{4}$

⑨ $3 \times 5 = 5 \times \boxed{3}$

⑩ $2 \times 9 = \boxed{9} \times 2$

⑪ $5 \times 4 = 4 \times \boxed{5}$

⑫ $7 \times 6 = \boxed{6} \times 7$

⑬ $8 \times 4 = \begin{cases} 3 \times 4 = \boxed{12} \\ 5 \times 4 = \boxed{20} \end{cases} \rightarrow \boxed{32}$

⑭ $9 \times 5 = \begin{cases} 3 \times 5 = \boxed{15} \\ 6 \times 5 = \boxed{30} \end{cases} \rightarrow \boxed{45}$

⑮ $6 \times 7 = \begin{cases} 6 \times 3 = \boxed{18} \\ 6 \times \boxed{4} = \boxed{24} \end{cases} \rightarrow \boxed{42}$

⑯ $5 \times 8 = \begin{cases} 5 \times 2 = \boxed{10} \\ 5 \times \boxed{6} = \boxed{30} \end{cases} \rightarrow \boxed{40}$