

1 \square にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

① $7 \times 5 = 7 \times 4 + \square$

② $2 \times 6 = 2 \times 5 + \square$

③ $3 \times 8 = 3 \times 7 + \square$

④ $4 \times 7 = 4 \times 6 + \square$

⑤ $6 \times 8 = 6 \times 9 - \square$

⑥ $3 \times 5 = 3 \times 6 - \square$

⑦ $7 \times 2 = 7 \times 3 - \square$

⑧ $5 \times 7 = 5 \times 8 - \square$

⑨ $6 \times 3 = 3 \times \square$

⑩ $4 \times 7 = \square \times 4$

⑪ $3 \times 4 = 4 \times \square$

⑫ $5 \times 8 = \square \times 5$

⑬ $7 \times 3 = \begin{array}{l} 2 \times 3 = \square \\ \square \times 3 = \square \end{array} \rightarrow \square$

⑭ $6 \times 9 = \begin{array}{l} 2 \times 9 = \square \\ \square \times 9 = \square \end{array} \rightarrow \square$

⑮ $4 \times 8 = \begin{array}{l} 4 \times 3 = \square \\ 4 \times \square = \square \end{array} \rightarrow \square$

⑯ $2 \times 9 = \begin{array}{l} 2 \times 4 = \square \\ 2 \times \square = \square \end{array} \rightarrow \square$

1 □ にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

① $7 \times 5 = 7 \times 4 + \boxed{7}$

② $2 \times 6 = 2 \times 5 + \boxed{2}$

③ $3 \times 8 = 3 \times 7 + \boxed{3}$

④ $4 \times 7 = 4 \times 6 + \boxed{4}$

⑤ $6 \times 8 = 6 \times 9 - \boxed{6}$

⑥ $3 \times 5 = 3 \times 6 - \boxed{3}$

⑦ $7 \times 2 = 7 \times 3 - \boxed{7}$

⑧ $5 \times 7 = 5 \times 8 - \boxed{5}$

⑨ $6 \times 3 = 3 \times \boxed{6}$

⑩ $4 \times 7 = \boxed{7} \times 4$

⑪ $3 \times 4 = 4 \times \boxed{3}$

⑫ $5 \times 8 = \boxed{8} \times 5$

⑬ $7 \times 3 = \boxed{2} \times 3 = \boxed{6}$
 $7 \times 3 = \boxed{5} \times 3 = \boxed{15}$
 $\boxed{6} + \boxed{15} = \boxed{21}$

⑭ $6 \times 9 = \boxed{2} \times 9 = \boxed{18}$
 $6 \times 9 = \boxed{4} \times 9 = \boxed{36}$
 $\boxed{18} + \boxed{36} = \boxed{54}$

⑮ $4 \times 8 = \boxed{4} \times 3 = \boxed{12}$
 $4 \times 8 = \boxed{4} \times \boxed{5} = \boxed{20}$
 $\boxed{12} + \boxed{20} = \boxed{32}$

⑯ $2 \times 9 = \boxed{2} \times 4 = \boxed{8}$
 $2 \times 9 = \boxed{2} \times \boxed{5} = \boxed{10}$
 $\boxed{8} + \boxed{10} = \boxed{18}$