

1 次の計算をなさい。

①  $(-8) \div 2 - 3 \times 2$

②  $8 \times 4 - \{(-9) + 6\} \times 3$

③  $(-6) \times \{(-8) + 5\}$

④  $(-3)^2 \times 5 - 56 \div 4$

⑤  $2 \times 5 - \{8 - (-9)\} \times 3$

⑥  $(-4) \times 3 - 15 \div 5$

⑦  $21 \div 7 - (-5)^2 \times 4$

⑧  $(-12) \times \{(-7) + 9\}$

⑨  $(-50) \div 2 - 3 \times 8$

⑩  $5 \times 2 - \{(-6) + 13\} \times 4$

⑪  $(-2) \times \{(-8) + 5\}$

⑫  $(-3)^2 \times 4 - 32 \div 2$

1 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (-8) \div 2 - 3 \times 2 \\ & = -4 - 6 \\ & = -10\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & 8 \times 4 - \{(-9) + 6\} \times 3 \\ & = 8 \times 4 - (-3) \times 3 \\ & = 32 - (-9) \\ & = 41\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (-6) \times \{(-8) + 5\} \\ & = (-6) \times (-3) \\ & = 18\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (-3)^2 \times 5 - 56 \div 4 \\ & = 9 \times 5 - 56 \div 4 \\ & = 45 - 14 \\ & = 31\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & 2 \times 5 - \{8 - (-9)\} \times 3 \\ & = 2 \times 5 - 17 \times 3 \\ & = 10 - 51 \\ & = -41\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (-4) \times 3 - 15 \div 5 \\ & = -12 - 3 \\ & = -15\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{7} \quad & 21 \div 7 - (-5)^2 \times 4 \\ & = 21 \div 7 - 25 \times 4 \\ & = 3 - 100 \\ & = -97\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{8} \quad & (-12) \times \{(-7) + 9\} \\ & = (-12) \times 2 \\ & = -24\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{9} \quad & (-50) \div 2 - 3 \times 8 \\ & = -25 - 24 \\ & = -49\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{10} \quad & 5 \times 2 - \{(-6) + 13\} \times 4 \\ & = 5 \times 2 - 7 \times 4 \\ & = 10 - 28 \\ & = -18\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{11} \quad & (-2) \times \{(-8) + 5\} \\ & = (-2) \times (-3) \\ & = 6\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{12} \quad & (-3)^2 \times 4 - 32 \div 2 \\ & = 9 \times 4 - 32 \div 2 \\ & = 36 - 16 \\ & = 20\end{aligned}$$