

小数の正の数、負の数の加法・減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (-7.3) + (+3.2) + (-8.2) - (-7.9)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (+1.8) - (-5.8) - (-8.7) - (-4.3)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-9.4) + (+4.2) + (+9.9) - (-3.6)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-5.9) + (-4.4) - (+4.6) + (-1.1)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-3.2) + (-1.2) + (-6.5) - (-9.7)$$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (-7.3) + (+3.2) + (-8.2) - (-7.9) \\ & = (-7.3) + (+3.2) + (-8.2) + (+7.9) \\ & = -7.3 + 3.2 - 8.2 + 7.9 \\ & = -4.4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (+1.8) - (-5.8) - (-8.7) - (-4.3) \\ & = (+1.8) + (+5.8) + (+8.7) + (+4.3) \\ & = 1.8 + 5.8 + 8.7 + 4.3 \\ & = 20.6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (-9.4) + (+4.2) + (+9.9) - (-3.6) \\ & = (-9.4) + (+4.2) + (+9.9) + (+3.6) \\ & = -9.4 + 4.2 + 9.9 + 3.6 \\ & = 8.3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (-5.9) + (-4.4) - (+4.6) + (-1.1) \\ & = (-5.9) + (-4.4) + (-4.6) + (-1.1) \\ & = -5.9 - 4.4 - 4.6 - 1.1 \\ & = -16 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (-3.2) + (-1.2) + (-6.5) - (-9.7) \\ & = (-3.2) + (-1.2) + (-6.5) + (+9.7) \\ & = -3.2 - 1.2 - 6.5 + 9.7 \\ & = -1.2 \end{aligned}$$