

## 小数の正の数、負の数の加法・減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad ( - 7.3 ) + ( + 3.2 ) + ( - 8.2 ) - ( - 7.9 )$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad ( + 1.8 ) - ( - 5.8 ) - ( - 8.7 ) - ( - 4.3 )$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad ( - 9.4 ) + ( + 4.2 ) + ( + 9.9 ) - ( - 3.6 )$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad ( - 5.9 ) + ( - 4.4 ) - ( + 4.6 ) + ( - 1.1 )$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad ( - 3.2 ) + ( - 1.2 ) + ( - 6.5 ) - ( - 9.7 )$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & (-7.3) + (+3.2) + (-8.2) - (-7.9) \\ &= (-7.3) + (+3.2) + (-8.2) + (+7.9) \\ &= -7.3 + 3.2 - 8.2 + 7.9 \\ &= -4.4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} & (+1.8) - (-5.8) - (-8.7) - (-4.3) \\ &= (+1.8) + (+5.8) + (+8.7) + (+4.3) \\ &= 1.8 + 5.8 + 8.7 + 4.3 \\ &= 20.6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} & (-9.4) + (+4.2) + (+9.9) - (-3.6) \\ &= (-9.4) + (+4.2) + (+9.9) + (+3.6) \\ &= -9.4 + 4.2 + 9.9 + 3.6 \\ &= 8.3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} & (-5.9) + (-4.4) - (+4.6) + (-1.1) \\ &= (-5.9) + (-4.4) + (-4.6) + (-1.1) \\ &= -5.9 - 4.4 - 4.6 - 1.1 \\ &= -16 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} & (-3.2) + (-1.2) + (-6.5) - (-9.7) \\ &= (-3.2) + (-1.2) + (-6.5) + (+9.7) \\ &= -3.2 - 1.2 - 6.5 + 9.7 \\ &= -1.2 \end{aligned}$$