

小数の正の数、負の数の加法・減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (-7.6) + (+4.2) + (-4.2) - (-6.3)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-6.9) + (+7.5) + (+8.8) - (-3.2)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-6.3) + (+1.2) - (+7.3) - (-4.9)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-5.3) + (+6.6) - (+5.5) - (-1.6)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (+2.2) + (+6.2) - (-1.8) - (-6.5)$$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (-7.6) + (+4.2) + (-4.2) - (-6.3) \\ & = (-7.6) + (+4.2) + (-4.2) + (+6.3) \\ & = -7.6 + 4.2 - 4.2 + 6.3 \\ & = -1.3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (-6.9) + (+7.5) + (+8.8) - (-3.2) \\ & = (-6.9) + (+7.5) + (+8.8) + (+3.2) \\ & = -6.9 + 7.5 + 8.8 + 3.2 \\ & = 12.6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (-6.3) + (+1.2) - (+7.3) - (-4.9) \\ & = (-6.3) + (+1.2) + (-7.3) + (+4.9) \\ & = -6.3 + 1.2 - 7.3 + 4.9 \\ & = -7.5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (-5.3) + (+6.6) - (+5.5) - (-1.6) \\ & = (-5.3) + (+6.6) + (-5.5) + (+1.6) \\ & = -5.3 + 6.6 - 5.5 + 1.6 \\ & = -2.6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (+2.2) + (+6.2) - (-1.8) - (-6.5) \\ & = (+2.2) + (+6.2) + (+1.8) + (+6.5) \\ & = 2.2 + 6.2 + 1.8 + 6.5 \\ & = 16.7 \end{aligned}$$