

小数の正の数、負の数の加法・減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+ 1.1) + (+ 5.2) - (+ 8.5) + (- 2.5)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (- 9.7) + (- 3.7) - (+ 8.8) + (- 4.3)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (- 3.3) + (- 6.5) - (- 2.5) + (- 4.1)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (+ 8.7) + (- 1.1) + (- 4.8) - (- 7.7)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (- 1.6) - (- 9.7) - (- 7.8) + (- 9.9)$$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} & (+1.1) + (+5.2) - (+8.5) + (-2.5) \\ & = (+1.1) + (+5.2) + (-8.5) + (-2.5) \\ & = 1.1 + 5.2 - 8.5 - 2.5 \\ & = -4.7\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} & (-9.7) + (-3.7) - (+8.8) + (-4.3) \\ & = (-9.7) + (-3.7) + (-8.8) + (-4.3) \\ & = -9.7 - 3.7 - 8.8 - 4.3 \\ & = -26.5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} & (-3.3) + (-6.5) - (-2.5) + (-4.1) \\ & = (-3.3) + (-6.5) + (+2.5) + (-4.1) \\ & = -3.3 - 6.5 + 2.5 - 4.1 \\ & = -11.4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} & (+8.7) + (-1.1) + (-4.8) - (-7.7) \\ & = (+8.7) + (-1.1) + (-4.8) + (+7.7) \\ & = 8.7 - 1.1 - 4.8 + 7.7 \\ & = 10.5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} & (-1.6) - (-9.7) - (-7.8) + (-9.9) \\ & = (-1.6) + (+9.7) + (+7.8) + (-9.9) \\ & = -1.6 + 9.7 + 7.8 - 9.9 \\ & = 6\end{aligned}$$