

正の数、負の数の加法・減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (-1) + (-5) + (-9) - (-7)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (+3) - (+4) + (-3) - (-1)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-4) - (-8) + (-8) - (-6)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-5) - (+5) + (-7) - (-2)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (+1) + (+5) - (-6) - (-5)$$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (-1) + (-5) + (-9) - (-7) \\ &= (-1) + (-5) + (-9) + (+7) \\ &= -1 - 5 - 9 + 7 \\ &= -8\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (+3) - (+4) + (-3) - (-1) \\ &= (+3) + (-4) + (-3) + (+1) \\ &= 3 - 4 - 3 + 1 \\ &= -3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (-4) - (-8) + (-8) - (-6) \\ &= (-4) + (+8) + (-8) + (+6) \\ &= -4 + 8 - 8 + 6 \\ &= 2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (-5) - (+5) + (-7) - (-2) \\ &= (-5) + (-5) + (-7) + (+2) \\ &= -5 - 5 - 7 + 2 \\ &= -15\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (+1) + (+5) - (-6) - (-5) \\ &= (+1) + (+5) + (+6) + (+5) \\ &= 1 + 5 + 6 + 5 \\ &= 17\end{aligned}$$