

小数の正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

① $(-2.1) - (+2.9)$

② $(+8.2) - (+2.1)$

③ $(+3.4) - (+7.6)$

④ $(+1.7) - (-6.2)$

⑤ $(+3.7) - (-8.4)$

⑥ $(-2.9) - (-5.8)$

⑦ $(-6.5) - (-9.6)$

⑧ $(-7.6) - (+9.7)$

⑨ $(+9.4) - (-4.9)$

⑩ $(+4.4) - (-4.4)$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (-2.1) - (+2.9) \\ &= (-2.1) + (-2.9) \\ &= -(2.1 + 2.9) \\ &= -5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (+8.2) - (+2.1) \\ &= (+8.2) + (-2.1) \\ &= +(8.2 - 2.1) \\ &= +6.1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (+3.4) - (+7.6) \\ &= (+3.4) + (-7.6) \\ &= -(7.6 - 3.4) \\ &= -4.2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (+1.7) - (-6.2) \\ &= (+1.7) + (+6.2) \\ &= +(1.7 + 6.2) \\ &= +7.9\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (+3.7) - (-8.4) \\ &= (+3.7) + (+8.4) \\ &= +(3.7 + 8.4) \\ &= +12.1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (-2.9) - (-5.8) \\ &= (-2.9) + (+5.8) \\ &= +(5.8 - 2.9) \\ &= +2.9\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{7} \quad & (-6.5) - (-9.6) \\ &= (-6.5) + (+9.6) \\ &= +(9.6 - 6.5) \\ &= +3.1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{8} \quad & (-7.6) - (+9.7) \\ &= (-7.6) + (-9.7) \\ &= -(7.6 + 9.7) \\ &= -17.3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{9} \quad & (+9.4) - (-4.9) \\ &= (+9.4) + (+4.9) \\ &= +(9.4 + 4.9) \\ &= +14.3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{10} \quad & (+4.4) - (-4.4) \\ &= (+4.4) + (+4.4) \\ &= +(4.4 + 4.4) \\ &= +8.8\end{aligned}$$