

小数の正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (-2.1) - (+2.9)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (+8.2) - (+2.1)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (+3.4) - (+7.6)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (+1.7) - (-6.2)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (+3.7) - (-8.4)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (-2.9) - (-5.8)$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad (-6.5) - (-9.6)$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (-7.6) - (+9.7)$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad (+9.4) - (-4.9)$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad (+4.4) - (-4.4)$$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (-2.1) - (+2.9) \\ & = (-2.1) + (-2.9) \\ & = - (2.1 + 2.9) \\ & = -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (+8.2) - (+2.1) \\ & = (+8.2) + (-2.1) \\ & = + (8.2 - 2.1) \\ & = +6.1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (+3.4) - (+7.6) \\ & = (+3.4) + (-7.6) \\ & = - (7.6 - 3.4) \\ & = -4.2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (+1.7) - (-6.2) \\ & = (+1.7) + (+6.2) \\ & = + (1.7 + 6.2) \\ & = +7.9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (+3.7) - (-8.4) \\ & = (+3.7) + (+8.4) \\ & = + (3.7 + 8.4) \\ & = +12.1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (-2.9) - (-5.8) \\ & = (-2.9) + (+5.8) \\ & = + (5.8 - 2.9) \\ & = +2.9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & (-6.5) - (-9.6) \\ & = (-6.5) + (+9.6) \\ & = + (9.6 - 6.5) \\ & = +3.1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & (-7.6) - (+9.7) \\ & = (-7.6) + (-9.7) \\ & = - (7.6 + 9.7) \\ & = -17.3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & (+9.4) - (-4.9) \\ & = (+9.4) + (+4.9) \\ & = + (9.4 + 4.9) \\ & = +14.3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & (+4.4) - (-4.4) \\ & = (+4.4) + (+4.4) \\ & = + (4.4 + 4.4) \\ & = +8.8 \end{aligned}$$