

## 小数の正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad ( + 4.8 ) - ( + 6.9 )$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad ( + 8.8 ) - ( - 5.1 )$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad ( + 3.7 ) - ( - 7.4 )$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad ( + 4.7 ) - ( + 7.4 )$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad ( + 3.4 ) - ( + 3.1 )$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad ( + 4.6 ) - ( + 2.4 )$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad ( - 5.9 ) - ( - 7.4 )$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad ( + 6.3 ) - ( - 1.3 )$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad ( + 9.4 ) - ( - 4.2 )$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad ( - 5.8 ) - ( + 5.7 )$$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (+4.8) - (+6.9) \\ & = (+4.8) + (-6.9) \\ & = -(6.9 - 4.8) \\ & = -2.1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (+8.8) - (-5.1) \\ & = (+8.8) + (+5.1) \\ & = +(8.8 + 5.1) \\ & = +13.9\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (+3.7) - (-7.4) \\ & = (+3.7) + (+7.4) \\ & = +(3.7 + 7.4) \\ & = +11.1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (+4.7) - (+7.4) \\ & = (+4.7) + (-7.4) \\ & = -(7.4 - 4.7) \\ & = -2.7\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (+3.4) - (+3.1) \\ & = (+3.4) + (-3.1) \\ & = +(3.4 - 3.1) \\ & = +0.3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (+4.6) - (+2.4) \\ & = (+4.6) + (-2.4) \\ & = +(4.6 - 2.4) \\ & = +2.2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{7} \quad & (-5.9) - (-7.4) \\ & = (-5.9) + (+7.4) \\ & = +(7.4 - 5.9) \\ & = +1.5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{8} \quad & (+6.3) - (-1.3) \\ & = (+6.3) + (+1.3) \\ & = +(6.3 + 1.3) \\ & = +7.6\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{9} \quad & (+9.4) - (-4.2) \\ & = (+9.4) + (+4.2) \\ & = +(9.4 + 4.2) \\ & = +13.6\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{10} \quad & (-5.8) - (+5.7) \\ & = (-5.8) + (-5.7) \\ & = -(5.8 + 5.7) \\ & = -11.5\end{aligned}$$