

## 小数の正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+ 4.8) - (+ 6.9)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (+ 8.8) - (- 5.1)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (+ 3.7) - (- 7.4)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (+ 4.7) - (+ 7.4)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (+ 3.4) - (+ 3.1)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (+ 4.6) - (+ 2.4)$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad (- 5.9) - (- 7.4)$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (+ 6.3) - (- 1.3)$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad (+ 9.4) - (- 4.2)$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad (- 5.8) - (+ 5.7)$$

# 小数の正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (+ 4.8) - (+ 6.9) \\ & = (+ 4.8) + (- 6.9) \\ & = - (6.9 - 4.8) \\ & = - 2.1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (+ 8.8) - (- 5.1) \\ & = (+ 8.8) + (+ 5.1) \\ & = + (8.8 + 5.1) \\ & = + 13.9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (+ 3.7) - (- 7.4) \\ & = (+ 3.7) + (+ 7.4) \\ & = + (3.7 + 7.4) \\ & = + 11.1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (+ 4.7) - (+ 7.4) \\ & = (+ 4.7) + (- 7.4) \\ & = - (7.4 - 4.7) \\ & = - 2.7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (+ 3.4) - (+ 3.1) \\ & = (+ 3.4) + (- 3.1) \\ & = + (3.4 - 3.1) \\ & = + 0.3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (+ 4.6) - (+ 2.4) \\ & = (+ 4.6) + (- 2.4) \\ & = + (4.6 - 2.4) \\ & = + 2.2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & (- 5.9) - (- 7.4) \\ & = (- 5.9) + (+ 7.4) \\ & = + (7.4 - 5.9) \\ & = + 1.5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & (+ 6.3) - (- 1.3) \\ & = (+ 6.3) + (+ 1.3) \\ & = + (6.3 + 1.3) \\ & = + 7.6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & (+ 9.4) - (- 4.2) \\ & = (+ 9.4) + (+ 4.2) \\ & = + (9.4 + 4.2) \\ & = + 13.6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & (- 5.8) - (+ 5.7) \\ & = (- 5.8) + (- 5.7) \\ & = - (5.8 + 5.7) \\ & = - 11.5 \end{aligned}$$