

小数の正の数、負の数の加法

次の計算をしましょう。

① $(+ 2.6) + (- 7.3)$

② $(+ 2.9) + (+ 4.2)$

③ $(- 1.3) + (+ 8.5)$

④ $(+ 6.1) + (+ 8.4)$

⑤ $(+ 8.9) + (- 3.6)$

⑥ $(- 7.8) + (+ 5.4)$

⑦ $(- 8.9) + (+ 1.8)$

⑧ $(- 3.1) + (+ 4.8)$

⑨ $(- 8.2) + (+ 5.6)$

⑩ $(- 9.3) + (+ 7.8)$

小数の正の数、負の数の加法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (+ 2.6) + (- 7.3) \\ & = - (7.3 - 2.6) \\ & = - 4.7\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (+ 2.9) + (+ 4.2) \\ & = + (2.9 + 4.2) \\ & = + 7.1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (- 1.3) + (+ 8.5) \\ & = + (8.5 - 1.3) \\ & = + 7.2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (+ 6.1) + (+ 8.4) \\ & = + (6.1 + 8.4) \\ & = + 14.5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (+ 8.9) + (- 3.6) \\ & = + (8.9 - 3.6) \\ & = + 5.3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (- 7.8) + (+ 5.4) \\ & = - (7.8 - 5.4) \\ & = - 2.4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{7} \quad & (- 8.9) + (+ 1.8) \\ & = - (8.9 - 1.8) \\ & = - 7.1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{8} \quad & (- 3.1) + (+ 4.8) \\ & = + (4.8 - 3.1) \\ & = + 1.7\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{9} \quad & (- 8.2) + (+ 5.6) \\ & = - (8.2 - 5.6) \\ & = - 2.6\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{10} \quad & (- 9.3) + (+ 7.8) \\ & = - (9.3 - 7.8) \\ & = - 1.5\end{aligned}$$