

正の数、負の数の除法

次の計算をしましょう。

① $(-4) \div (+1)$

② $(-20) \div (-4)$

③ $(+5) \div (+1)$

④ $(-12) \div (-3)$

⑤ $(-8) \div (+4)$

⑥ $(-16) \div (-4)$

⑦ $(+16) \div (+4)$

⑧ $(+3) \div (-1)$

⑨ $(-20) \div (+4)$

⑩ $(+9) \div (+3)$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (-4) \div (+1) \\ &= -(4 \div 1) \\ &= -4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (-20) \div (-4) \\ &= +(20 \div 4) \\ &= +5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (+5) \div (+1) \\ &= +(5 \div 1) \\ &= +5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (-12) \div (-3) \\ &= +(12 \div 3) \\ &= +4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (-8) \div (+4) \\ &= -(8 \div 4) \\ &= -2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (-16) \div (-4) \\ &= +(16 \div 4) \\ &= +4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{7} \quad & (+16) \div (+4) \\ &= +(16 \div 4) \\ &= +4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{8} \quad & (+3) \div (-1) \\ &= -(3 \div 1) \\ &= -3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{9} \quad & (-20) \div (+4) \\ &= -(20 \div 4) \\ &= -5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{10} \quad & (+9) \div (+3) \\ &= +(9 \div 3) \\ &= +3\end{aligned}$$