

正の数、負の数の除法

次の計算をしましょう。

① $(+3) \div (-1)$

② $(-4) \div (+1)$

③ $(+12) \div (+3)$

④ $(+5) \div (-1)$

⑤ $(+6) \div (-3)$

⑥ $(-3) \div (-1)$

⑦ $(-6) \div (-2)$

⑧ $(+6) \div (-2)$

⑨ $(-12) \div (-4)$

⑩ $(+16) \div (-4)$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (+ 3) \div (- 1) \\ & = - (3 \div 1) \\ & = - 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (- 4) \div (+ 1) \\ & = - (4 \div 1) \\ & = - 4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (+ 12) \div (+ 3) \\ & = + (12 \div 3) \\ & = + 4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (+ 5) \div (- 1) \\ & = - (5 \div 1) \\ & = - 5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (+ 6) \div (- 3) \\ & = - (6 \div 3) \\ & = - 2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (- 3) \div (- 1) \\ & = + (3 \div 1) \\ & = + 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{7} \quad & (- 6) \div (- 2) \\ & = + (6 \div 2) \\ & = + 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{8} \quad & (+ 6) \div (- 2) \\ & = - (6 \div 2) \\ & = - 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{9} \quad & (- 12) \div (- 4) \\ & = + (12 \div 4) \\ & = + 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{10} \quad & (+ 16) \div (- 4) \\ & = - (16 \div 4) \\ & = - 4\end{aligned}$$