

正の数、負の数の除法

次の計算をしましょう。

① $(+8) \div (+4)$

② $(-10) \div (-2)$

③ $(-12) \div (+3)$

④ $(+2) \div (+1)$

⑤ $(-16) \div (+4)$

⑥ $(-2) \div (-1)$

⑦ $(-20) \div (+4)$

⑧ $(+9) \div (-3)$

⑨ $(+15) \div (+3)$

⑩ $(+4) \div (-1)$

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$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (+ 8) \div (+ 4) \\ & = + (8 \div 4) \\ & = + 2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (- 10) \div (- 2) \\ & = + (10 \div 2) \\ & = + 5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (- 12) \div (+ 3) \\ & = - (12 \div 3) \\ & = - 4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (+ 2) \div (+ 1) \\ & = + (2 \div 1) \\ & = + 2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (- 16) \div (+ 4) \\ & = - (16 \div 4) \\ & = - 4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (- 2) \div (- 1) \\ & = + (2 \div 1) \\ & = + 2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{7} \quad & (- 20) \div (+ 4) \\ & = - (20 \div 4) \\ & = - 5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{8} \quad & (+ 9) \div (- 3) \\ & = - (9 \div 3) \\ & = - 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{9} \quad & (+ 15) \div (+ 3) \\ & = + (15 \div 3) \\ & = + 5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{10} \quad & (+ 4) \div (- 1) \\ & = - (4 \div 1) \\ & = - 4\end{aligned}$$