

正の数、負の数の乗法

次の計算をしましょう。

① $(-7) \times (+8)$

② $(-2) \times (-5)$

③ $(-4) \times (-4)$

④ $(-9) \times (-7)$

⑤ $(-2) \times (+8)$

⑥ $(+8) \times (+6)$

⑦ $(+9) \times (-5)$

⑧ $(-3) \times (+9)$

⑨ $(-3) \times (-4)$

⑩ $(-6) \times (+4)$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (-7) \times (+8) \\ &= -(7 \times 8) \\ &= -56 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (-2) \times (-5) \\ &= +(2 \times 5) \\ &= +10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (-4) \times (-4) \\ &= +(4 \times 4) \\ &= +16 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (-9) \times (-7) \\ &= +(9 \times 7) \\ &= +63 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (-2) \times (+8) \\ &= -(2 \times 8) \\ &= -16 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (+8) \times (+6) \\ &= +(8 \times 6) \\ &= +48 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & (+9) \times (-5) \\ &= -(9 \times 5) \\ &= -45 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & (-3) \times (+9) \\ &= -(3 \times 9) \\ &= -27 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & (-3) \times (-4) \\ &= +(3 \times 4) \\ &= +12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & (-6) \times (+4) \\ &= -(6 \times 4) \\ &= -24 \end{aligned}$$