

## 正の数、負の数の乗法

次の計算をしましょう。

①  $(+ 1) \times (+ 2)$

②  $(+ 8) \times (- 4)$

③  $(- 5) \times (+ 2)$

④  $(+ 2) \times (+ 1)$

⑤  $(+ 4) \times (+ 4)$

⑥  $(- 6) \times (+ 7)$

⑦  $(+ 4) \times (- 1)$

⑧  $(+ 6) \times (- 8)$

⑨  $(- 4) \times (+ 7)$

⑩  $(- 2) \times (- 4)$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (+ 1) \times (+ 2) \\ & = + ( 1 \times 2 ) \\ & = + 2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (+ 8) \times (- 4) \\ & = - ( 8 \times 4 ) \\ & = - 32\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (- 5) \times (+ 2) \\ & = - ( 5 \times 2 ) \\ & = - 10\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (+ 2) \times (+ 1) \\ & = + ( 2 \times 1 ) \\ & = + 2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (+ 4) \times (+ 4) \\ & = + ( 4 \times 4 ) \\ & = + 16\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (- 6) \times (+ 7) \\ & = - ( 6 \times 7 ) \\ & = - 42\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{7} \quad & (+ 4) \times (- 1) \\ & = - ( 4 \times 1 ) \\ & = - 4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{8} \quad & (+ 6) \times (- 8) \\ & = - ( 6 \times 8 ) \\ & = - 48\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{9} \quad & (- 4) \times (+ 7) \\ & = - ( 4 \times 7 ) \\ & = - 28\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{10} \quad & (- 2) \times (- 4) \\ & = + ( 2 \times 4 ) \\ & = + 8\end{aligned}$$