

正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (-\ 6) - (+\ 1)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-\ 8) - (+\ 7)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (+\ 4) - (-\ 4)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (+\ 9) - (-\ 3)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (+\ 7) - (+\ 2)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (+\ 3) - (-\ 3)$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad (+\ 2) - (+\ 9)$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (+\ 5) - (+\ 1)$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad (-\ 7) - (-\ 8)$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad (-\ 7) - (+\ 8)$$

正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (-6) - (+1) \\ & = (-6) + (-1) \\ & = -(6+1) \\ & = -7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (-8) - (+7) \\ & = (-8) + (-7) \\ & = -(8+7) \\ & = -15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (+4) - (-4) \\ & = (+4) + (+4) \\ & = +(4+4) \\ & = +8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (+9) - (-3) \\ & = (+9) + (+3) \\ & = +(9+3) \\ & = +12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (+7) - (+2) \\ & = (+7) + (-2) \\ & = +(7-2) \\ & = +5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (+3) - (-3) \\ & = (+3) + (+3) \\ & = +(3+3) \\ & = +6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & (+2) - (+9) \\ & = (+2) + (-9) \\ & = -(9-2) \\ & = -7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & (+5) - (+1) \\ & = (+5) + (-1) \\ & = +(5-1) \\ & = +4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & (-7) - (-8) \\ & = (-7) + (+8) \\ & = +(8-7) \\ & = +1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & (-7) - (+8) \\ & = (-7) + (-8) \\ & = -(7+8) \\ & = -15 \end{aligned}$$