

# 正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (-\ 4) - (+\ 4)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (+\ 6) - (-\ 3)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (+\ 5) - (+\ 4)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (+\ 6) - (+\ 1)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (-\ 6) - (+\ 7)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (+\ 7) - (-\ 1)$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad (-\ 7) - (+\ 3)$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (-\ 6) - (-\ 3)$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad (+\ 6) - (-\ 2)$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad (-\ 6) - (-\ 9)$$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (-4) - (+4) \\ & = (-4) + (-4) \\ & = -(4+4) \\ & = -8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (+6) - (-3) \\ & = (+6) + (+3) \\ & = +(6+3) \\ & = +9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (+5) - (+4) \\ & = (+5) + (-4) \\ & = +(5-4) \\ & = +1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (+6) - (+1) \\ & = (+6) + (-1) \\ & = +(6-1) \\ & = +5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (-6) - (+7) \\ & = (-6) + (-7) \\ & = -(6+7) \\ & = -13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (+7) - (-1) \\ & = (+7) + (+1) \\ & = +(7+1) \\ & = +8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & (-7) - (+3) \\ & = (-7) + (-3) \\ & = -(7+3) \\ & = -10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & (-6) - (-3) \\ & = (-6) + (+3) \\ & = -(6-3) \\ & = -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & (+6) - (-2) \\ & = (+6) + (+2) \\ & = +(6+2) \\ & = +8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & (-6) - (-9) \\ & = (-6) + (+9) \\ & = +(9-6) \\ & = +3 \end{aligned}$$