

## 正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

①  $(+2) - (-6)$

②  $(+4) - (-6)$

③  $(-7) - (+3)$

④  $(-6) - (-1)$

⑤  $(-6) - (+3)$

⑥  $(-5) - (-9)$

⑦  $(-1) - (+6)$

⑧  $(-5) - (-9)$

⑨  $(+1) - (+8)$

⑩  $(+4) - (+5)$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & ( + 2 ) - ( - 6 ) \\ & = ( + 2 ) + ( + 6 ) \\ & = + ( 2 + 6 ) \\ & = + 8\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & ( + 4 ) - ( - 6 ) \\ & = ( + 4 ) + ( + 6 ) \\ & = + ( 4 + 6 ) \\ & = + 10\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & ( - 7 ) - ( + 3 ) \\ & = ( - 7 ) + ( - 3 ) \\ & = - ( 7 + 3 ) \\ & = - 10\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & ( - 6 ) - ( - 1 ) \\ & = ( - 6 ) + ( + 1 ) \\ & = - ( 6 - 1 ) \\ & = - 5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & ( - 6 ) - ( + 3 ) \\ & = ( - 6 ) + ( - 3 ) \\ & = - ( 6 + 3 ) \\ & = - 9\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & ( - 5 ) - ( - 9 ) \\ & = ( - 5 ) + ( + 9 ) \\ & = + ( 9 - 5 ) \\ & = + 4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{7} \quad & ( - 1 ) - ( + 6 ) \\ & = ( - 1 ) + ( - 6 ) \\ & = - ( 1 + 6 ) \\ & = - 7\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{8} \quad & ( - 5 ) - ( - 9 ) \\ & = ( - 5 ) + ( + 9 ) \\ & = + ( 9 - 5 ) \\ & = + 4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{9} \quad & ( + 1 ) - ( + 8 ) \\ & = ( + 1 ) + ( - 8 ) \\ & = - ( 8 - 1 ) \\ & = - 7\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{10} \quad & ( + 4 ) - ( + 5 ) \\ & = ( + 4 ) + ( - 5 ) \\ & = - ( 5 - 4 ) \\ & = - 1\end{aligned}$$