

## 正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

①  $(+3) - (+9)$

②  $(-3) - (-7)$

③  $(+9) - (+4)$

④  $(+6) - (+8)$

⑤  $(+6) - (+4)$

⑥  $(+6) - (+5)$

⑦  $(+9) - (-9)$

⑧  $(+6) - (-5)$

⑨  $(-4) - (-1)$

⑩  $(-1) - (-2)$

## 正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (+3) - (+9) \\ & = (+3) + (-9) \\ & = -(9 - 3) \\ & = -6\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (-3) - (-7) \\ & = (-3) + (+7) \\ & = +(7 - 3) \\ & = +4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (+9) - (+4) \\ & = (+9) + (-4) \\ & = +(9 - 4) \\ & = +5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (+6) - (+8) \\ & = (+6) + (-8) \\ & = -(8 - 6) \\ & = -2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (+6) - (+4) \\ & = (+6) + (-4) \\ & = +(6 - 4) \\ & = +2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (+6) - (+5) \\ & = (+6) + (-5) \\ & = +(6 - 5) \\ & = +1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{7} \quad & (+9) - (-9) \\ & = (+9) + (+9) \\ & = +(9 + 9) \\ & = +18\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{8} \quad & (+6) - (-5) \\ & = (+6) + (+5) \\ & = +(6 + 5) \\ & = +11\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{9} \quad & (-4) - (-1) \\ & = (-4) + (+1) \\ & = -(4 - 1) \\ & = -3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{10} \quad & (-1) - (-2) \\ & = (-1) + (+2) \\ & = +(2 - 1) \\ & = +1\end{aligned}$$