

正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+\ 3) - (+\ 9)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-\ 3) - (-\ 7)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (+\ 9) - (+\ 4)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (+\ 6) - (+\ 8)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (+\ 6) - (+\ 4)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (+\ 6) - (+\ 5)$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad (+\ 9) - (-\ 9)$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (+\ 6) - (-\ 5)$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad (-\ 4) - (-\ 1)$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad (-\ 1) - (-\ 2)$$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (+3) - (+9) \\ & = (+3) + (-9) \\ & = -(9 - 3) \\ & = -6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (-3) - (-7) \\ & = (-3) + (+7) \\ & = +(7 - 3) \\ & = +4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (+9) - (+4) \\ & = (+9) + (-4) \\ & = +(9 - 4) \\ & = +5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (+6) - (+8) \\ & = (+6) + (-8) \\ & = -(8 - 6) \\ & = -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (+6) - (+4) \\ & = (+6) + (-4) \\ & = +(6 - 4) \\ & = +2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (+6) - (+5) \\ & = (+6) + (-5) \\ & = +(6 - 5) \\ & = +1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & (+9) - (-9) \\ & = (+9) + (+9) \\ & = +(9 + 9) \\ & = +18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & (+6) - (-5) \\ & = (+6) + (+5) \\ & = +(6 + 5) \\ & = +11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & (-4) - (-1) \\ & = (-4) + (+1) \\ & = -(4 - 1) \\ & = -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & (-1) - (-2) \\ & = (-1) + (+2) \\ & = +(2 - 1) \\ & = +1 \end{aligned}$$