

正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

① $(+8) - (-4)$

② $(-1) - (-5)$

③ $(-6) - (+2)$

④ $(-7) - (+4)$

⑤ $(+6) - (-1)$

⑥ $(-4) - (-1)$

⑦ $(-3) - (+9)$

⑧ $(+1) - (-2)$

⑨ $(-7) - (+7)$

⑩ $(+8) - (-4)$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (+ 8) - (- 4) \\ & = (+ 8) + (+ 4) \\ & = + (8 + 4) \\ & = + 12\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (- 1) - (- 5) \\ & = (- 1) + (+ 5) \\ & = + (5 - 1) \\ & = + 4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (- 6) - (+ 2) \\ & = (- 6) + (- 2) \\ & = - (6 + 2) \\ & = - 8\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (- 7) - (+ 4) \\ & = (- 7) + (- 4) \\ & = - (7 + 4) \\ & = - 11\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (+ 6) - (- 1) \\ & = (+ 6) + (+ 1) \\ & = + (6 + 1) \\ & = + 7\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (- 4) - (- 1) \\ & = (- 4) + (+ 1) \\ & = - (4 - 1) \\ & = - 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{7} \quad & (- 3) - (+ 9) \\ & = (- 3) + (- 9) \\ & = - (3 + 9) \\ & = - 12\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{8} \quad & (+ 1) - (- 2) \\ & = (+ 1) + (+ 2) \\ & = + (1 + 2) \\ & = + 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{9} \quad & (- 7) - (+ 7) \\ & = (- 7) + (- 7) \\ & = - (7 + 7) \\ & = - 14\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{10} \quad & (+ 8) - (- 4) \\ & = (+ 8) + (+ 4) \\ & = + (8 + 4) \\ & = + 12\end{aligned}$$