

正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (+\ 8) - (-\ 4)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-\ 1) - (-\ 5)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (-\ 6) - (+\ 2)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (-\ 7) - (+\ 4)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (+\ 6) - (-\ 1)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (-\ 4) - (-\ 1)$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad (-\ 3) - (+\ 9)$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (+\ 1) - (-\ 2)$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad (-\ 7) - (+\ 7)$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad (+\ 8) - (-\ 4)$$

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次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (+8) - (-4) \\ & = (+8) + (+4) \\ & = + (8 + 4) \\ & = + 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (-1) - (-5) \\ & = (-1) + (+5) \\ & = + (5 - 1) \\ & = + 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (-6) - (+2) \\ & = (-6) + (-2) \\ & = - (6 + 2) \\ & = - 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (-7) - (+4) \\ & = (-7) + (-4) \\ & = - (7 + 4) \\ & = - 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (+6) - (-1) \\ & = (+6) + (+1) \\ & = + (6 + 1) \\ & = + 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (-4) - (-1) \\ & = (-4) + (+1) \\ & = - (4 - 1) \\ & = - 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & (-3) - (+9) \\ & = (-3) + (-9) \\ & = - (3 + 9) \\ & = - 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & (+1) - (-2) \\ & = (+1) + (+2) \\ & = + (1 + 2) \\ & = + 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & (-7) - (+7) \\ & = (-7) + (-7) \\ & = - (7 + 7) \\ & = - 14 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & (+8) - (-4) \\ & = (+8) + (+4) \\ & = + (8 + 4) \\ & = + 12 \end{aligned}$$