

## 正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (-7) - (+4)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-4) - (-6)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (+7) - (-1)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (+5) - (+6)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (+1) - (-2)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (+1) - (+3)$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad (+8) - (-4)$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (-5) - (-8)$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad (-2) - (-7)$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad (-2) - (-3)$$

## 正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{1} \quad & (-7) - (+4) \\ & = (-7) + (-4) \\ & = -(7 + 4) \\ & = -11\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{2} \quad & (-4) - (-6) \\ & = (-4) + (+6) \\ & = +(6 - 4) \\ & = +2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{3} \quad & (+7) - (-1) \\ & = (+7) + (+1) \\ & = +(7 + 1) \\ & = +8\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{4} \quad & (+5) - (+6) \\ & = (+5) + (-6) \\ & = -(6 - 5) \\ & = -1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{5} \quad & (+1) - (-2) \\ & = (+1) + (+2) \\ & = +(1 + 2) \\ & = +3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{6} \quad & (+1) - (+3) \\ & = (+1) + (-3) \\ & = -(3 - 1) \\ & = -2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{7} \quad & (+8) - (-4) \\ & = (+8) + (+4) \\ & = +(8 + 4) \\ & = +12\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{8} \quad & (-5) - (-8) \\ & = (-5) + (+8) \\ & = +(8 - 5) \\ & = +3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{9} \quad & (-2) - (-7) \\ & = (-2) + (+7) \\ & = +(7 - 2) \\ & = +5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\textcircled{10} \quad & (-2) - (-3) \\ & = (-2) + (+3) \\ & = +(3 - 2) \\ & = +1\end{aligned}$$