

正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (-7) - (+4)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (-4) - (-6)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (+7) - (-1)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (+5) - (+6)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (+1) - (-2)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad (+1) - (+3)$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad (+8) - (-4)$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (-5) - (-8)$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad (-2) - (-7)$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad (-2) - (-3)$$

正の数、負の数の減法

次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (-7) - (+4) \\ & = (-7) + (-4) \\ & = - (7 + 4) \\ & = -11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (-4) - (-6) \\ & = (-4) + (+6) \\ & = + (6 - 4) \\ & = +2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (+7) - (-1) \\ & = (+7) + (+1) \\ & = + (7 + 1) \\ & = +8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (+5) - (+6) \\ & = (+5) + (-6) \\ & = - (6 - 5) \\ & = -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (+1) - (-2) \\ & = (+1) + (+2) \\ & = + (1 + 2) \\ & = +3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (+1) - (+3) \\ & = (+1) + (-3) \\ & = - (3 - 1) \\ & = -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & (+8) - (-4) \\ & = (+8) + (+4) \\ & = + (8 + 4) \\ & = +12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & (-5) - (-8) \\ & = (-5) + (+8) \\ & = + (8 - 5) \\ & = +3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & (-2) - (-7) \\ & = (-2) + (+7) \\ & = + (7 - 2) \\ & = +5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & (-2) - (-3) \\ & = (-2) + (+3) \\ & = + (3 - 2) \\ & = +1 \end{aligned}$$